

# eXtremeDB™ Kernel Mode Edition

Kernel-mode main memory storage solution for performance-critical applications

## Product Datasheet

“The Linux kernel is no place for 'self-expressive fancy' ”

-- Andrew Morton,  
Open Source Development Labs

### Overview

The essential part of any operating system is the operating system “kernel”. The kernel is responsible for resource allocation, scheduling, low-level hardware interfaces, networking, security etc.

### The Challenge

Increasingly, system software vendors try to put more application functionality into the operating system kernel. Running parts of the application in the kernel adds to the entire system’s performance tremendously. At the same time, many modern application architectures require sophisticated data management functions such as concurrent data access, transaction control and complex searches. Putting the data management portion of the system into the kernel makes those functions faster and more robust.

Consider, for example, a firewall or a virus protection program. Firewalls and other types of computer security software (access control applications, etc) must run their policy engines as kernel components – it is the only practical way to achieve the performance requirements of modern secure computing environments. The data structures maintained by firewalls and similar applications are inherently complex, and lookups and updates must be blazingly fast.

### The Solution

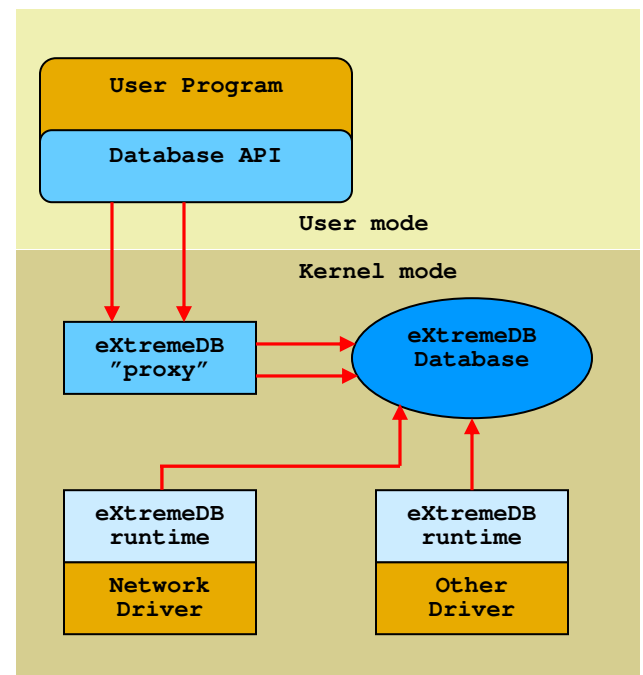
The solution to sophisticated data management has traditionally been a database management system (DBMS). Until recently, it was not possible to put a DBMS into the kernel – too much overhead introduced by available database engines would retard kernel performance, so developers of this class of kernel task had no choice but to “reinvent the wheel” of fundamental database capabilities for their kernel tasks.

### Introducing the Kernel-mode Database

McObject’s eXtremeDB is the first commercial database engine that makes its way to the kernel mode of most popular operating systems. From the start, the main principal behind the design of eXtremeDB has been to eliminate performance overhead while providing a predictable and reliable transaction model.

eXtremeDB is a main-memory storage manager that provides *direct access to kernel data*. The eXtremeDB run-time maps its databases directly into the driver or kernel module address space, providing direct pointers to the data elements and eliminating expensive buffer management.

The eXtremeDB run-time code is directly linked with the module, so remote procedure calls are eliminated from the execution path. As a consequence, the execution path generally requires just a few CPU instructions. Kernel-mode threads have direct access to kernel-mode databases; concurrent access is coordinated by the database run-time. The databases are also made available to user-mode applications via a set of public interfaces implemented via system calls.



### Packaging

eXtremeDB Kernel Mode Edition (eXtremeDB-KM) is distributed with complete runtime source code and includes a number of user-mode samples and kernel-mode modules.

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**Precision Data Management**